















3-Star Approach Monitoring: Example DepEd ARMM, Philippines





Inter-Sectoral Nature of WinS: Education sector taking the lead

Education

- Acknowledging the leading role of education for WinS
- Management of WinS at every level of education governance (school, distict, nat)
- M&E

Environmental Health

- Water Quality
- Technical Advise for deworming

School

- Provide healthy learning environment
- Operation and maintenance
- Regular submission of reports
- Execution of Deworming activities

Public Works / Rural Development

- Access to water
- Construction of facilities

Community / LGU

- Supporting school finance
- Ensuring availability of water in the community

3- Star Approach for WASH in Schools

Step-by-Step Improvement to reach National Standard

1 Star School

Achievable for all schools in a country through engagement of community and without external funding.

Daily hygiene activities and maintaining of existing infrastructure

Social preparation phase to stimulate demand.

2 Star School

Incremental Steps improve the health environment for students and teachers in the school.

Additional Infrastructure investments

3 Star School

Meeting national standard

WinS M&E Accreditation Checklist for DepEd ARMM

	1-Star
Water	If potable water is not available in school children bring their own drinking water
Sani- tation	 School has at least one functional toilet Toilets have trash bin with cover Maximum pupil to water outlet ratio is 20:1
Hygiene	 School has functional group washing facility Children in all classes participate in daily group handwashing activities with soap Children in all classes participate in daily group tooth brushing activities Daily cleaning of washing & toilet facilities School offered deworming activities

WinS M&E Accreditation Checklist for DepEd ARMM

	1-Star	2-Star
Water	If potable water is not available in school children bring their own drinking water	Water is available
Sani- tation	 School has at least one functional toilet Toilets have trash bin with cover Maximum pupil to water outlet ratio is 20:1 	 School has more than one functional toilet School has at least one functional toilet dedicated for female pupils
Hygiene	 School has functional group washing facility Children in all classes participate in daily group handwashing activities with soap Children in all classes participate in daily group tooth brushing activities Daily cleaning of washing & toilet facilities School offered deworming activities 	 School has sanitary pads School has activities to advocate hygiene practices

WinS M&E Accreditation Checklist for DepEd ARMM

1-Star 2-Star 3-Star Water Water is available Potable water is If potable water is not available in school children bring their own drinking water available Sani- School has at least one functional toilet. School has more than Maximum ratio tation Toilets have trash bin with cover one functional toilet Pupil to toilet is School has at least one Maximum pupil to water outlet ratio is 20:1 50:1 functional toilet School has toilet dedicated for female for people with pupils disability Hygiene School has functional group washing facility School has sanitary Children in all classes participate in daily pads group handwashing activities with soap · School has activities to Children in all classes participate in daily advocate hygiene group tooth brushing activities practices Daily cleaning of washing & toilet facilities School offered deworming activities

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AUTONOMOUS REGION OF MUSLIM MINDANAO WASH IN SCHOOLS MONITORING FORM

Instruction: Fill-up the spaces provided correctly and completely. This form shall be accomplished by the School Head or any authorized representative from the school.

A. SCHOOL PROFILE				
Name of School		School ID:		
Division:		District:		
Name of School Head:		Contact No.:		
Number of Pupils: Ma	ale Female	School Year:		
Does the school have a tran				
B. WATER ACCESS				
Is water available in the Yes	•	e of assessment?		
Piped-water	r from Water District well/dugwell	Open well Water Tanker / Bottled Water Surface water (river, lake)		
4. Is the water in the scho	•			
5. If the water is not potal Yes		eir own drinking water		
C. SANITATION				
Total Toilets bowls for Pupils that are Functional, Clean and Secured *Refers to toilets that can be flushed, not smelly, and can be locked from the inside				
Male Toilets	Female Toilets	Shared (Male and Female)		
7. Is there a trash bin with				
8. Is there a toilet for peo	•			
9. Is there a functional gro *Water should be able t	to flow smoothly to the w	e school? ater outlets of the facility		
		shing facilities in the school water for washing (group facilities or		

DepEd ARMM WinS Monitoring Tool

D. HYGIENE
Do children in all classes participate in daily group handwashing activities with soap? All classes Some None
12. Do children in all classes participate in daily group tooth brushing activities? All Some None
Did the school conduct deworming activities during the last six months? No No
14. Total number of pupils dewormed in the last six months
15. Are there sanitary pads available in the school? Yes No
16. Does the school have activities to advocate hygiene practices? Yes No
Name: Designation:

Survey results are submitted via a simple mobile application (Open Data Kit)

Three Stars as a Feedback Mechanism

	1-Star	2-Star	3-Star
Water	✓If potable water is not available in school children bring their own drinking water	✓Water is available	Potable water is available
Sani tation	✓School has at least one functional toilet ✓Toilets have trash bin with cover ✓Max pupil to water outlet ratio is 20:1	✓School has more than one functional toilet ✓School has at least one functional toilet dedicated for female pupils	 ✓ Maximum ratio Pupil to toilet is 50:1 ✓ School has toilet for people with disability
Hygiene	✓School has functional group washing facility ✓Children in all classes participate in daily group handwashing activities with soap ✓Children in all classes participate in daily group tooth brushing activities ✓Daily cleaning of washing & toilet facilities ✓School offered deworming activities	School has sanitary pads School has activities to advocate hygiene practices	

Provides supervisors with framework on technical assistance that can be given to schools

ODK Collect > D.. Three Stars as a You have a 1-Star School *

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	1-Star	Do you		3-Star
Water	✓If potable water is not availal children bring their own drink	(i ● Yes	ole	Potable water is available
Sani tation	✓School has at least one fund ✓Toilets have trash bin with co ✓Max pupil to water outlet rati	In order to improve your ot		Maximum ratio Pupil to toilet is 50:1 School has toilet for people with disability
Hygiene	✓School has functional grou ✓Children in all classes part group handwashing activit ✓Children in all classes part group tooth brushing activit ✓Daily cleaning of washing ✓School offered deworming	Schools receive immediate feedback ow to reach the next	sanitary activities to ygiene	
Provide	s supervisors with fram	Star Star	that can be g	iven to schools

Current Efforts at National Level

- MoE has released WinS guidelines
- National TWG defining 3-Star Indicators
- Set direction and priorities towards national standards
- Establishment of a merit system to motivate school communities
- Establishment of a feedback loop to all levels within the education sector
- Integration of few selected (max 5) indicators into national EMIS





Advantages & Limitations of DepEd ARMM WinS M&E System

Advantages

- Can be understood by nontechnical people
- Principal/Community assess and experience WinS Situation in School
- Can be gathered for all schools on a yearly basis
- Direct Feedback Mechanism
- Tool for technical assistance from subnational level
- Motivates schools to adopt a stepwise approach to meet national standards

Limitations

- Reduced Dataset
- Other sector partners are needed to monitor specific indicators that are technical in nature (e.g. water quality)

Enabling Factors for Implementing a National WinS M&E Systems

System Thinking: Build on existing M&E systems (EMIS) in the education sector to collect data from all schools

Simple: Indicators, which school community can measure, understand and influence. Simplicity is the key to make WinS monitoring on scale happen

Scalable: Can be deployed on a national scale for all schools

Sustainable: Incorporate feedback loops for schools in M&E tools to support improvement

Thank You!



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